

# Renaissance: Benchmarking Suite for Parallel Applications on the JVM

Aleksandar Prokopec<sup>1</sup>, Andrea Rosà<sup>2</sup>, David Leopoldseder<sup>3</sup>, Gilles Duboscq<sup>4</sup>, Petr Túma<sup>5</sup>, Martin Studener<sup>6</sup>, Lubomír Bulej<sup>7</sup>, Yudi Zheng<sup>8</sup>, Alex Villazón<sup>9</sup>, Doug Simon<sup>10</sup>, Thomas Würthinger<sup>11</sup>, Walter Binder<sup>12</sup>

**Abstract:** Our paper published in the proceedings of the 40th ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI 2019) [Pr19a] proposes Renaissance, a modern benchmark suite whose aim is to advance compiler and virtual machine (VM) research. The publication is complemented by an accepted artifact [Pr19b]. To demonstrate that a compiler optimization, a memory management algorithm, or a synchronization technique is useful, a VM researcher needs benchmarks that demonstrate the desired behavior, and at the same time capture representative aspects of real-world applications. During the last decade, multiple new programming paradigms appeared on the Java VM (JVM), including functional programming, big-data processing, parallel and concurrent programming, message-passing, stream processing, and machine learning. The JVM has evolved as a platform too: new features, such as method-handles, variable-handles, the invokedynamic instruction, lambdas, atomic and relaxed memory operations, present new challenges for dynamic compilers and runtime environments. Existing benchmark suites do not capture the new applications, because they were made in a time when these workloads did not exist. Renaissance bridges this gap. The Renaissance suite is an ongoing, open-source effort to collect representative real-world workloads, and to advance the research and development of VMs. Renaissance is available at <https://renaissance.dev/>

**Keywords:** benchmarks; JIT compilation; parallelism; concurrency; JVM; object-oriented programming benchmarks; functional-programming benchmarks; big-data benchmarks

**Acknowledgments:** This work has been supported by Oracle (ERO project 1332) and by the Swiss National Science Foundation (project 200020\_188688).

---

<sup>1</sup> Oracle Labs, Switzerland aleksandar.prokopec@oracle.com

<sup>2</sup> Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland andrea.rosa@usi.ch

<sup>3</sup> Johannes Kepler Universität Linz, Austria david.leopoldseder@jku.at

<sup>4</sup> Oracle Labs, Switzerland gilles.m.duboscq@oracle.com

<sup>5</sup> Charles University, Czech Republic petr.tuma@d3s.mff.cuni.cz

<sup>6</sup> Johannes Kepler Universität Linz, Austria martin.studener@gmail.com

<sup>7</sup> Charles University, Czech Republic bulej@d3s.mff.cuni.cz

<sup>8</sup> Oracle Labs, Switzerland yudi.zheng@oracle.com

<sup>9</sup> Universidad Privada Boliviana, Bolivia avillazon@upb.edu

<sup>10</sup> Oracle Labs, Switzerland doug.simon@oracle.com

<sup>11</sup> Oracle Labs, Switzerland thomas.wuerthinger@oracle.com

<sup>12</sup> Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland walter.binder@usi.ch

## Bibliography

- [Pr19a] Prokopec, Aleksandar; Rosà, Andrea; Leopoldseder, David; Duboscq, Gilles; Tůma, Petr; Studener, Martin; Bulej, Lubomír; Zheng, Yudi; Villazón, Alex; Simon, Doug; Würthinger, Thomas; Binder, Walter: Renaissance: Benchmarking Suite for Parallel Applications on the JVM. Proceedings of the 40th ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI), Phoenix, AR, USA, June 22-26, 2019, 2019.
- [Pr19b] Prokopec, Aleksandar; Rosà, Andrea; Leopoldseder, David; Duboscq, Gilles; Tůma, Petr; Studener, Martin; Bulej, Lubomír; Zheng, Yudi; Villazón, Alex; Simon, Doug; Würthinger, Thomas; Binder, Walter: Supplementary material - Artifact for the paper “Renaissance: Benchmarking Suite for Parallel Applications on the JVM” published in the proceedings of the 40th ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI 2019). DOI: 10.1145/3325986. 2019.